

Gamma Ray Bursts

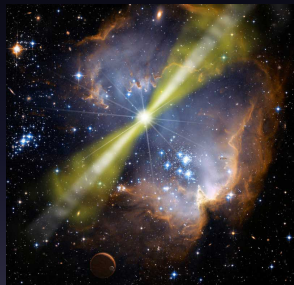
H.E.C.R.s and beam-plasma instability theory
A short introduction

Juan Carlos Tello

Instituto de Astrofísica de Andalucía (I.A.A.-C.S.I.C)

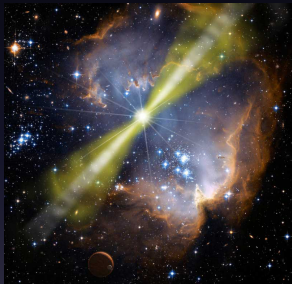
October 05, 2011

Introduction



GRBs Brief Description

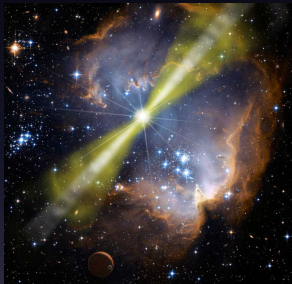
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GRBs Brief Description

- Discovered in 1960s (*Vela*)

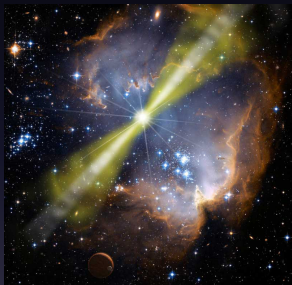
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GRBs Brief Description

- Discovered in 1960s (*Vela*)
- $E_{tot} \approx 10^{51} - 10^{54} \text{ergs}$

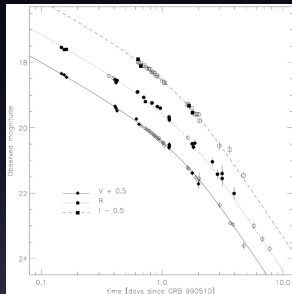
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(Milky Way $\approx 10^{44} \text{ ergs/s}$)

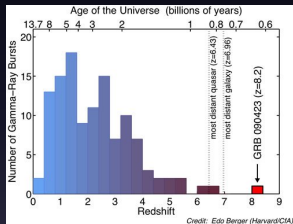
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- Light curve knee \Rightarrow Jet Break

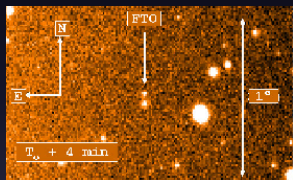
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- Redshifts $z \in [0.008, 8.2]$

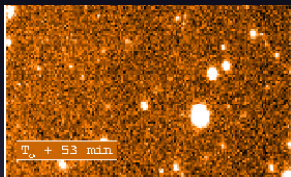
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- Afterglow

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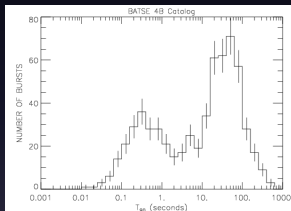


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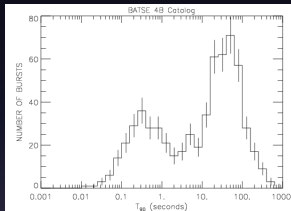
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Introduction (cont.)

GRBs Brief Description (cont.)



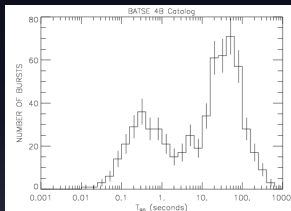
Introduction (cont.)



GRBs Brief Description (cont.)

- Classified by duration

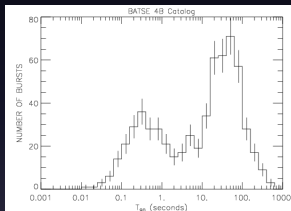
Introduction (cont.)



GRBs Brief Description (cont.)

- Classified by duration
 - Long GRBs: Hypernovae

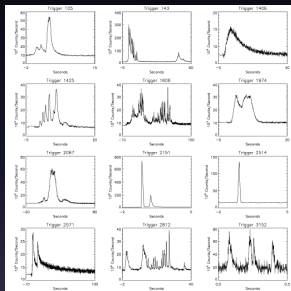
Introduction (cont.)



GRBs Brief Description (cont.)

- Classified by duration
 - Long GRBs: Hypernovae
 - Short GRBs: compact mergers

Introduction (cont.)



GRBs Brief Description (cont.)

- Classified by duration
 - Long GRBs: Hypernovae
 - Short GRBs: compact mergers
- Very varied light curves

GRB observation



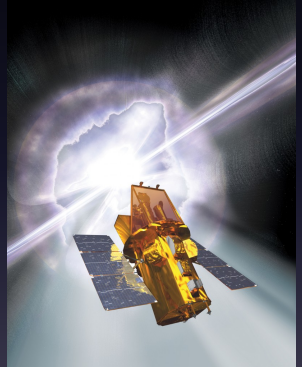
GRB observation

- Detection



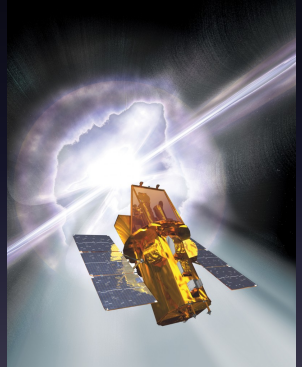
GRB observation

- Detection
 - *Swift, Fermi*



GRB observation

- Detection
 - *Swift*, *Fermi*
 - *Agile*, *INTEGRAL*



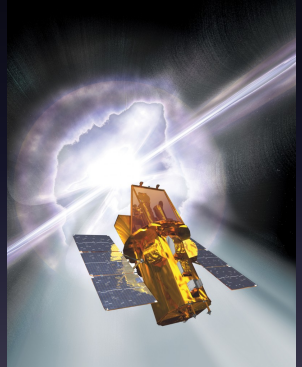
GRB observation

- Detection
 - *Swift*, *Fermi*
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 - Interplanetary Network (IPN)



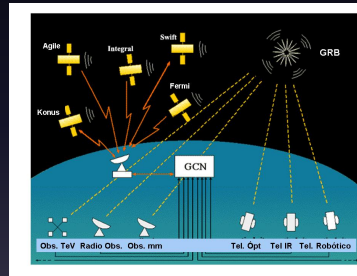
GRB observation

- Detection
 - *Swift*, *Fermi*
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 - Interplanetary Network (IPN)
 - Ground efforts



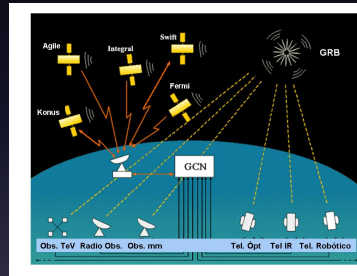
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- Detection
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- Alert sent by G.C.N.



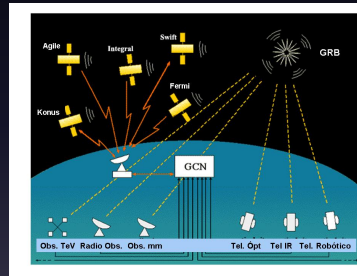
GRB observation

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 - Interplanetary Network (IPN)
 - Ground efforts
- Alert sent by G.C.N.
- Observed from ground



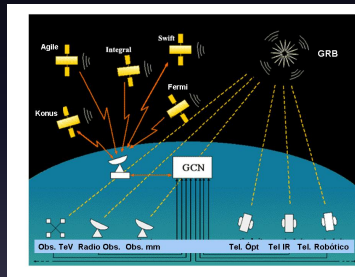
GRB observation

- Detection
 - *Swift*, *Fermi*
 - *Agile*, *INTEGRAL*
 - Interplanetary Network (IPN)
 - Ground efforts
- Alert sent by G.C.N.
- Observed from ground
 - Fast Robotic telescopes



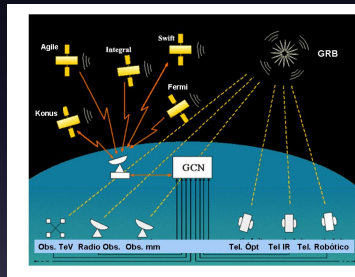
GRB observation

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 - *Swift*, *Fermi*
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 - Interplanetary Network (IPN)
 - Ground efforts
- Alert sent by G.C.N.
- Observed from ground
 - Fast Robotic telescopes
 - Large observatories



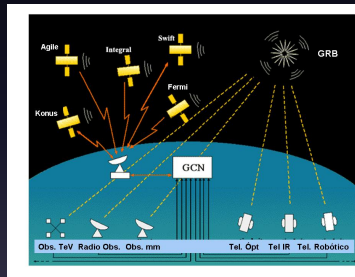
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 - Interplanetary Network (IPN)
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 - Fast Robotic telescopes
 - Large observatories
 - Optical



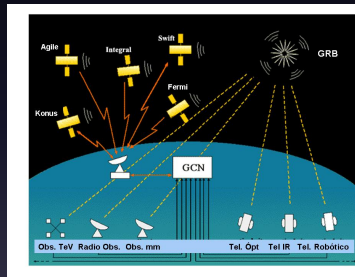
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 - Interplanetary Network (IPN)
 - Ground efforts
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- Observed from ground
 - Fast Robotic telescopes
 - Large observatories
 - Optical
 - Radio



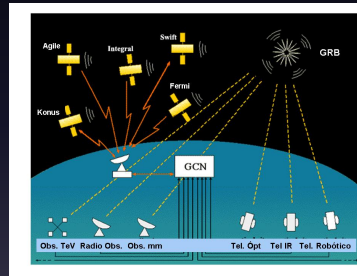
GRB observation

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 - Interplanetary Network (IPN)
 - Ground efforts
- Alert sent by G.C.N.
- Observed from ground
 - Fast Robotic telescopes
 - Large observatories
 - Optical
 - Radio
 - Air showers



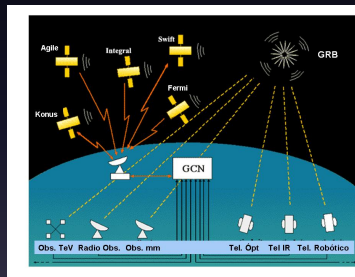
GRB observation

- Detection
 - *Swift, Fermi*
 - *Agile, INTEGRAL*
 - Interplanetary Network (IPN)
 - Ground efforts
- Alert sent by G.C.N.
- Observed from ground
 - Fast Robotic telescopes
 - Large observatories
 - Optical
 - Radio
 - Air showers
 - Neutrinos, Gravitational waves



GRB observation

- Detection
 - *Swift, Fermi*
 - *Agile, INTEGRAL*
 - Interplanetary Network (IPN)
 - Ground efforts
- Alert sent by G.C.N.
- Observed from ground
 - Fast Robotic telescopes
 - Large observatories
 - Optical
 - Radio
 - Air showers
 - Neutrinos, Gravitational waves
- and other satellites



Burst Optical Observer and Transient Exploring System (B.O.O.T.E.S.)



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Burst Optical Observer and Transient Exploring System (B.O.O.T.E.S.)

- Since 1998



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Burst Optical Observer and Transient Exploring System (B.O.O.T.E.S.)

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- BOOTES-1: Huelva



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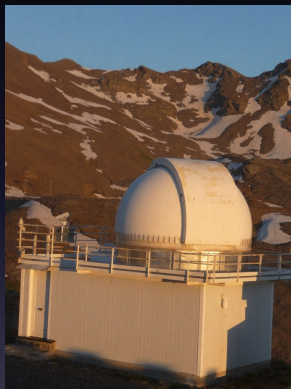
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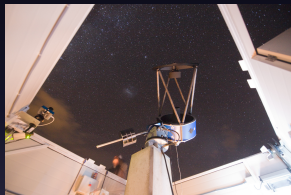
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BOOTES-3 status

Burst Optical Observer and Transient Exploring System (B.O.O.T.E.S.)

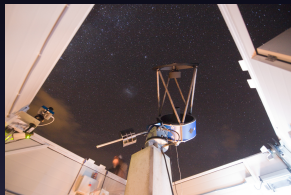
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BOOTES-3 status

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- BOOTES-3: New Zealand
- BOOTES-4: Siberia



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- BOOTES-3: New Zealand

- BOOTES-4: China



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[BOOTES-3 status](#)

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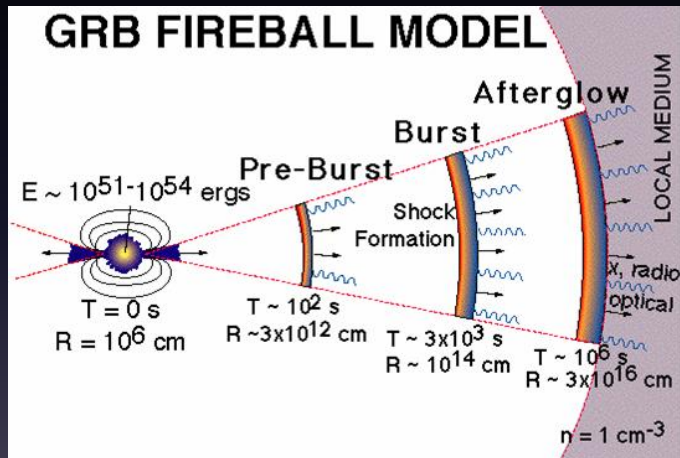
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- BOOTES-4: China
- More in the future?

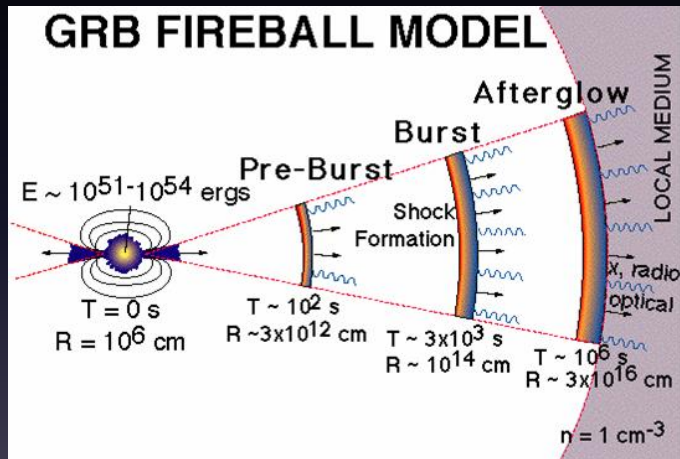


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Emission mechanism



Emission mechanism



Fermi acceleration

G.R.B.s, H.E.C.R.s and Beam-Plasma Instabilities

My understanding of what Antoine Bret's talk will cover:

G.R.B.s, H.E.C.R.s and Beam-Plasma Instabilities

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- Collisionless shocks

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- Considerations for their proper simulation

G.R.B.s, H.E.C.R.s and Beam-Plasma Instabilities

My understanding of what Antoine Bret's talk will cover:

- Collisionless shocks
- Beam-Plasma Instabilities
- Considerations for their proper simulation
- Interesting results

Questions?

Questions?

Thanks

Credits

By order of appearance

- Beamer "keynote" template by Shawn Lankton
- Artist conception of GRB 080319B
Credit: NASA/Swift/Mary Pat Hrybyk-Keith and John Jones
- The optical light curves of GRB 990510. [?].
- Distribution of redshifts Credit: Edo Berger (Harvard/CfA)
- GRB 000313 Afterglow detected by BOOTES [?]
- BATSE 4B Catalog duration histogram [?]
- Diversity of time profiles of GRBs [?]
- Artist's interpretation *Swift*, with a gamma-ray burst exploding behind. NASA/GSFC/Spectrum Astro.
- The physical GCN network
- GRB Fireball Model. Credit *Swift/NASA*

References



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