Velocity Cubes of Galaxies

Discover / Propose / Extract

SIAv2 /DataLink /AccessData

User Experience on Prototype Implementation

José Enrique Ruiz Instituto de Astrofísica de Andalucía – CSIC

> Fall 2014 IVOA Interop 2014 October 10th - Banff





Public Collections

Single Object / Single Line Emission Datasets

SMA B0DEGA Below 0 Degrees Galaxies

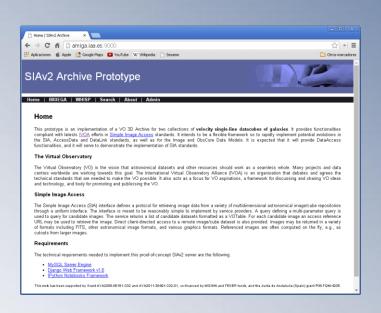
- 30 FITS Files
- Pixel Dimensions 256x256x25
- 2D Spatial + 1D Velocity + 1D Polarization
- 12 CO 21 Molecular Transition

WSRT WHISP

Westerbork observations of neutral Hydrogen in Irregular and SPiral galaxies

- 33 FITS Files
- Pixel Dimensions 512x512x127
- 2D Spatial + 1D Frequency + 1D Polarization
- HI 21cm Transition





Prototype Interfaces

Web Interface http://amiga.iaa.es:9000

- Discovery
- Display of Characterization Metadatada
- FITS Access /SAMP Broadcasting

Extraction Operations in Pixel Space

- http://amiga.iaa.es:9000/form/accessdata
- http://amiga.iaa.es:9000/accessdata

RESTful Interfaces and Testing Web Forms

- Discovery SIAv2
 - http://amiga.iaa.es:9000/sia
 - http://amiga.iaa.es:9000/form/SIA2
- Full Characterization Metadata
 - http://amiga.iaa.es:9000/sia/metadata
 - http://amiga.iaa.es:9000/form/metadata
- DataLink
 - http://amiga.iaa.es:9000/datalink
 - http://amiga.iaa.es:9000/form/datalink

Generio	AccessData Services	
Click [FILL] on t	the right to populate the forms with default valu	es.
Web Form	s	DataSets
Pixel Cutout		 [FILL] - NGC613
ID	ivo://svo.amiga.iaa.es/#siav2:1	• [FILL] - NGC3110
Operation	cutout	• [FILL] - NGC2559 • [FILL] - NGC3175
		• [FILL] - NGC5247
RA (pix)		 [FILL] - NGC1022
DEC (pix)	0 255	 [FILL] - NGC5792
Channels (pix)	0 24	 [FILL] - NGC4691 IFILL] - NGC3672
Chan. step (pix)	1	• [FILL] - NGC3572 • [FILL] - NGC4030
Format	PNG ▼	 [FILL] - NGC4984
	1110	 [FILL] - NGC5054
Enviar		 [FILL] - NGC232 [FILL] - NGC134
		• [FILL] - NGC134 • [FILL] - NGC4433
Position Veloc		 [FILL] - NGC4666
ID	ivo://svo.amiga.iaa.es/#siav2:1	• [FILL] - NGC1808
Operation	pv	• [FILL] - NGC5937 • [FILL] - NGC5713
RA(pix)	128	• [FILL] - NGC5713 • [FILL] - NGC1087
DEC (pix)	128	 [FILL] - NGC4418
		 [FILL] - NGC908
Channels (pix)	0 24	 [FILL] - NGC1084 [FILL] - NGC5861
PA (deg)	118.6 North Eastwards	• [FILL] - NGC3861 • [FILL] - NGC1385
Length (pix)	128	 [FILL] - E493G16
Format	PNG ▼	 [FILL] - NGC986
		 [FILL] - NGC1667 [FILL] - NGC157
Enviar		 [FILL] - NGC157 [FILL] - NGC1482

Discover / SIAv2 Input

Use Cases for Single-object /Single-emission-line datacubes

- Discover datasets observed with a specific emission-line given
- Discover datasets within a specified range of velocity for a specific spectral line

Search criteria			
Spatial Axis Coordinates ("ra,dec" in degrees): Energy Axis Frequency	Observed red-shifted frequency as in instrumental set-up		
Central value (Hz): Frequency search of	Width (Hz):		
Velocity Line: HI 21cm ▼ Central value (km/s):	Width (km/s):		
Collection Central value (km/s): Data collection: All	LINE param		
	linked to VELOCITY param		

Discover / SIAv2 Input

Use Cases for RadioInterferometry Observations

2.1.5 FOV

2.1.6 SPATRES

Maximum Recoverable Scale

Instrumental Parameter

Provides the maximum angular scale structure that may be recoverable with a given instrumental set-up.

Larger structures in the sky are "resolved out" and cannot be detected.

Discover observations performed with values greater than a "Maximum Recoverable Scale" param, so we are sure we do not miss any small structures in the sky.

2.1.16 SPECRP

In spectral velocity radio datacubes, resolving power (more used in optical wavelength observations) may have its analogue in the concept of **"channel width"** usually measured in units of velocity.



Discover / SIAv2 Input

Other Input Params

2.1.7 EXPTIME

User translates into "Searching data with **flux/brightness** constrained in a specified range" In **broadcasted discovery queries** different instrumental set-up/sensitivity makes it **useless**

2.1.9 COLLECTION

2.1.10 FACILITY

2.1.11 INSTRUMENT

2.1.14 TARGET

What to do wrt. **case-sensitivity** and **strict-equality** for these string-valued params? These params suit well for services discovery in the **Registry Target** could be translated to coordinates by a name/coords look-up service like Sesame.

2.1.4 POL

2.1.13 CALIB

Define constraints on "atomic values"
Range syntax could be replaced by multi-valued OR queries

Discover /SIAv2 Result

				Targe	t						Velocity		Spectral		Collection
Name	RA (°)	Dec (°)	Type	_		Diam (")	PA (°)	Incl (°)	LogLB	Line	Central Value (km/s)	Bin (km/s)	Central Value (Hz)	Bin (Hz)	-
NGC613	23.5758	-29.4183	Sbc	1	0	17.5	118.6	46.9	10.4	12 CO 21	1490.08	20.0011	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		B0DEGA
NGC3110	151.009	-6.47528	SBb	1	0	69.0	176.0	64.89		12 CO 21	4989.95	19.9998			BODEGA
NGC2559	124.275	-27.4558	SBbc	1	0	20.0	3.68	64.2		12 CO 21	1540.04	20.0005			BODEGA
NGC3175	153.676	-28.8717	Sab	1	0	14.9	55.5	76.2	10.1	12 CO 21	1040.03	20.0005			B0DEGA
NGC5247	204.512	-17.8842	SABb	1	0	22.2	170.17	38.1	10.57	12 CO 21	1339.98	19.9997			BODEGA
NGC1022	39.6362	-6.6775	SBa	1	0	18.5	67.63	59.87	9.87	12 CO 21	1430.07	20.001			BODEGA
NGC5792	224.595	-1.09111	Sb	1	0	30.6	88.48	72.37	10.52	12 CO 21	1899.88	19.9987			BODEGA
NGC4691	192.057	-3.33278	S0-a	1	0	22.5	15.28	38.67	10.24	12 CO 21	1090.02	20.0004			BODEGA
NGC3672	171.26	-9.79528	Sc	0	0	28.4	6.5	56.16	10.66	12 CO 21	1840.12	20.0013			B0DEGA
NGC4030	180.098	-1.1	Sbc	0	0	25.9	8.59	40.0	10.3	12 CO 21	1440.04	20.0005			B0DEGA
NGC4984	197.239	-15.5164	80-a	1	0	21.3	45.0	47.1	10.21	12 CO 21	1239.87	19.9979			B0DEGA
NGC5054	199.244	-16.6347	Sbc	0	0	27.3	171.11	57.05	10.66	12 CO 21	1680.0	20.0			B0DEGA
NGC232	10.6908	-23.5617	SBa	1	1	89.0	17.18	47.36		12 CO 21	6649.71	24.9989			B0DEGA
NGC134	7.59083	-33.2442	SABb	1	0	19.0	49.88	77.3	10.63	12 CO 21	1540.08	20.0011			B0DEGA
NGC4433	186.911	-8.27833	SABa	1	0	41.8	3.27	79.41	10.52	12 CO 21	2940.14	20.001			B0DEGA
NGC4666	191.286	-0.461944	SABc	1	0	14.1	39.73	69.67	10.1	12 CO 21	1540.03	20.0004			B0DEGA
NGC1808	76.9262	-37.5131	Sa	1	1	10.8	136.01	83.87	10.0	12 CO 21	1020.03	20.0005			BODEGA
NGC5937	232.692	-2.82944	SABb	1	0	41.0	175.27	57.97		12 CO 21	2779.83	19.9987			BODEGA
NGC5713	220.048	-0.29	SABb	1	0	30.4	11.0	48.18	10.43	12 CO 21	1839.86	19.9985			BODEGA
NGC1087	41.605	-0.498611	SABc	1	1	19.0	12.03	33.2	10.28	12 CO 21	1530.08	20.0011			BODEGA
NGC4418	186.727	-0.8775	SABa	1	0	33.0	65.36	68.19		12 CO 21	2090.1	20.001			BODEGA
NGC908	35.7692	-21.2339	SABc	1	0	17.8	76.83	57.8	10.51	12 CO 21	1480.04	20.0005			BODEGA
NGC1084	41.4996	-7.57861	Sc	0	0	17.1	35.5	46.0	10.3	12 CO 21	1390.07	20.001			B0DEGA
NGC5861	227.317	-11.3217	SABc	1	1	28.9	149.2	69.47	10.51	12 CO 21	1839.84	19.9982			B0DEGA
NGC1385	54.3679	-24.5014	SBc	1	0	17.5	3.5	53.0	10.1	12 CO 21	1480.1	20.0013			B0DEGA
E493G16	117.183	-26.2464	Sbc	0	0	34.0	149.32	82.67		12 CO 21	2630.14	20.0011			B0DEGA
NGC986	38.3929	-39.045	Sab	1	1	23.2	28.06	38.06	10.26	12 CO 21	1940.06	20.0006			B0DEGA
NGC1667	72.1542	-6.32	SABc	1	1	61.0	20.0	39.99		12 CO 21	4479.96	19.9998			B0DEGA
NGC157	8.69417	-8.39639	SABb	1	0	20.9	28.1	61.74	10.53	12 CO 21	1640.09	20.0011			BODEGA
NGC1482	58.6621	-20.5025	80-a	0	0	19.6	107.29	63.58		12 CO 21	1840.05	20.0005			BODEGA
CIG0232	121.75	34.1								HI 21cm	5290.0		1395820000.0	19531.2	WHISP
CIG0105	36.0704	33.3542								HI 21cm	553.0		1417720000.0	19531.2	WHISP
CIG0449	162.56	73.955								HI 21cm	1262.0		1414380000.0	19531.2	WHISP
CIG0188	109.975	61.7833								HI 21cm	1733.0		1412300000.0	9765.62	WHISP
CIG0235	122.615	45.8972								HI 21cm	581.0		1417680000.0	19531.2	WHISP
CIG0724	241.8	36.75								HI 21cm	9080.0		1378570000.0	78125.0	WHISP

Discover /SIAv2 Metadata Result

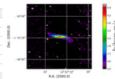
SIAv2 Archive Prototype



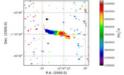
Characterization NGC5792				
Target				0.
Target Name	NGC/INZ		meta.id.src	0
Target Description			meta-rete:erc	0.
Target Class	G		enc. class	0.
Target.Pes	(224.60, -1.09)	dog	pas.eq.src	Di
Target Properties				Di
TargetProperties.OpticslAngDiameter	30.6	arceac	phys. diameter; phys. angSize	Di
TargetProporties.Velocity	1924.4	km/s	phys. valac	D
TargetProporties.Pedirint			arc.radahift	D
TargetProporties.Distance		Mpc	pas distance	Di
TargetProportios.PA	88.48	dog	pas.pasAng	D
TargetProporties.Inclination	72.37	dog	arc.orbital.inclination	D
TargetProporties.MorphologyType	3.0		arc.marph;arc.marph.type	D
TargetProportios.Bar	1		arc.marph.param	In
TargetProportios.Plrg	0		arc.marph.param	In
TargetProperties.BTc	11.274		phys.magAbs.bal	In
TargetProportios.MFIR	10.677		[2]	In
TargetProporties.LogLB	10.62		[2]	Ac
Char. Spatial Axia				A
Char. Spatial/vis. Coverage Lecation. Coord Position/20. Value2. C1	224.60	dig	pas. aq. ra; mata. main	A
Char. Spatial-Axis. Coverage Location. Coord. Position 2D. Value 2, C2	-1.09	dig	pos. og doc; meta mein	A
Char. SpatialAvis. Coverage. Bounds. Extent. Diameter	0.0126	dig	pas AngSiza; instr. fav	Al
Char. SpatialAvis. Coverage. Bounds. Limits. LoLimit 2Voc. C1	224.98	dig	pas.aq.ra;stat.min	Al
Char. Spatial/vis. Coverage. Bounds. Limits. LoLimit 2 Voc. C2	-1.10	dig	pas. eq. dec; stat. min	Di
Char. Spatial/Axis. Coverage. Bounds. Limits. HLimit 2Voc. C1	224.61	dig	pos. eq. ra; stat. max	
Char. Spatial/vis. Coverage. Bounds. Limits. HLimit2Voc. C1	-1.08	dig	pas. og dac; stat. max	IVI
Char. Spatial Axis. Plandation. Platval. Value	3.41093	arcesc	pos.angPosolution	
Char. SpectrelAxia				
Char. Spectral Avis. Coverage. Location. Coord. Spectral. Value		Hz	om. wt. instr. bandpass	
Char. Spectral Avis. Coverage. Bounds. Extent		Hz	om.witinstr.bandwidth	- 1
Char. Spectral/Axis. Coverage. Bounds. Limits. Lot.imit.		Hz	om.wi;stat.min	
Char. Spectral Axis. Coverage. Bounds. Limits. HILimit		Hz	em.wijstat.max	-
Char. SpectralAxie. Coverage. Support. Extent		Hz	om.witinstr.bandwidth	
Char. Spectral Axis. Sampling Sample. Extent		Hz	em.wt.spect.binSize	
Char. Vislacity-Rois				
Char. Velocity Axis. LineName	12 00 21		meta.id.spect.line	
Char. Videoity/kvis. LineRestfrequency	2.30537976+11	Hz	am.fraq.spact.lina	1/9
Char. Velocity-Axis. Location	1899880.0	mís	phys. valac. ratet.	
Char. VislacityAxis. Coveregs. Bounds. Extent	499963.0	mís	phys. valac	
Char. Velocity/Axis. Coverage. Support. Extent. Limits. LaLimit.	16399900.0	mís	phys. valac. ratat.	
Char, Velocity-Axis, Coverage, Support, Extent, Limits, HiLimit	2139990.0	mís	phys. valac. ratet.	
Char. Velocity-Avis. Coverage. Support. Extent.		mís	phys. valac	
Char, Volocity-Axis, Sampling Sample, Extent	19998.7	mís	phys.veloc	-
Char. OtservebleAxie				
Char. ObservableAvis. SupportExtent		Jy/Beam	phot.flux	
Char. ObservableAvis. Min	-0.189939	Jy/Beam	phot.flux; stat.min	
Char. ObservableAvis. Max	0.904454	Jy/Beam	phot.flux; stat.max	0
Char. ObservableAvis. Accuracy. StatError. Refval. value	0.0171688	Jy/Beam	stat. arrar; phot. flux. donsity; am	
Char. PolAxia				
Char. Polikvin. StateList.			meta.code; phys.polarization	
Char. TimeAxia				
Char. TimeAxis. Coverage. Location. Coord. Time. TimeInstant.		d	time.epach; abs	
Instrumental Provinces				
Provinance ObsCorrig Facility Name	MK SWA		meta.id:instr.tel	
Provenance Ote Config Instrument Name	SMA		meta idiretr	
Provenance Ote/Corrig MaxAngScale		dog	instr.param	
Provenance Postprocessing Breat	3.41093	arcesc	instr. boarn	
Provenance Postprocessing Smin	1,90051	arcesc	instr. boarn	
Provenance Postprocessing Spa	70.7954	arceac	instr. boam; instr. param	
Provenance Postprocessing Tapering			instr. param	
Provenance Postprocessing Oversampling			instr.param	
Province of London of Comments of				

Sunation			
Sunation. Publisher	The AMIGA Group		meta.curation
anation.PublishortD	ivo://svo.amiga.iaa.ca		meta.ref.url;meta.curation
anation.PublishorOID	ivo://svo.amiga.iaa.co/feiav2:7		meta.ref.url;meta.curation
Oleski			
MalD.Title	NGCSINZ		mota titlo; mota dataset
MalD. Collection	BODEGA		mota.titlo;mota.datasot
Naturalist.			
National Type	cube		
National Subtype	bodega.cubs.nefcubs		
Newsork Califolisyed	Level 2		
National Longth	2290000		mita.numbir
Nataset-Image			
mago. Naxos	3		meta.number
mago. Naxis	300 300 25		meta.number
mage.WCSAxee			meta.number
mage.ImageScale	8.333330-05	dog/pix	meta.number
Vocale			
Looses Paranas	FITS File - Broadcast		meta.ref.url
voces.Format	application/fits		
voces. Size	8800	kilabytes	meta.number
liadin			
liadin Applist	[Link]		
Serived images			

MOMENT ZERO



MOMENT ONE



Display Metadata as VOTable

Discover /SIAv2 Metadata Result

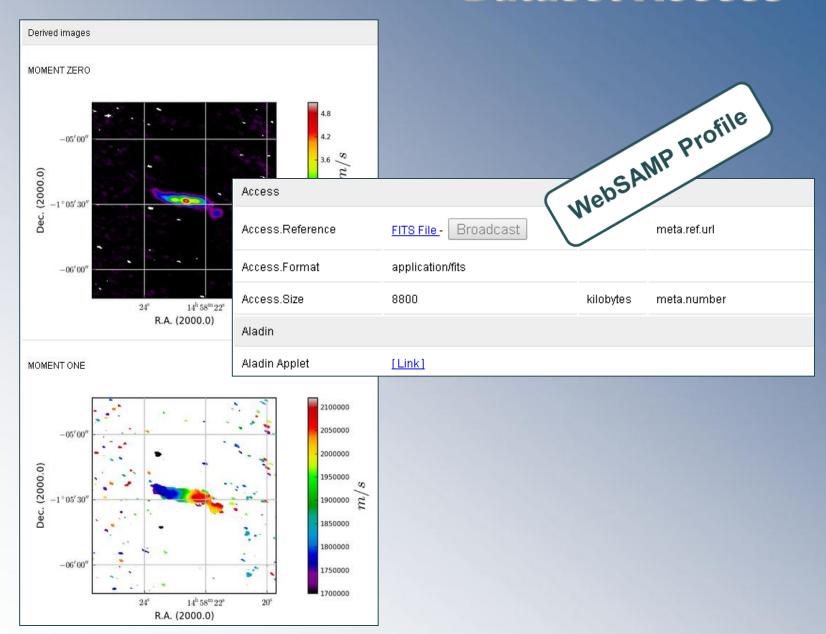
Target Properties			
TargetProperties.OpticalAngDiameter	30.6	arcsec	phys.diameter;phys.angSize
TargetProperties.Velocity	1924.4	km/s	phys.veloc
TargetProperties.Redshift			src.redshift
TargetProperties.Distance		Мрс	pos.distance
TargetProperties.PA	88.48	deg	pos.posAng
TargetProperties.Inclination	72.37	deg	src.orbital.inclination
TargetProperties.MorphologyType	3.0		src.morph;src.morph.type
TargetProperties.Bar	1		src.morph.param
TargetProperties.Ring	0		src.morph.param
TargetProperties.BTc	11.274		phys.magAbs.bol
TargetProperties.MFIR	10.677		[?]
TargetProperties.LogLB	10.52		[?]

Discover /SIAv2 Metadata Result

Char.VelocityAxis			
Char.VelocityAxis.LineName	12 CO 21		meta.id;spect.line
Char.VelocityAxis.LineRestfrequency	2.3053797e+11	Hz	em.freq;spect.line
Char.VelocityAxis.Location	1899880.0	m/s	phys.veloc.rotat
Char.VelocityAxis.Coverage.Bounds.Extent	499968.0	m/s	phys.veloc
Char.VelocityAxis.Coverage.Support.Extent.Limits.LoLimit	1639900.0	m/s	phys.veloc.rotat
Char.VelocityAxis.Coverage.Support.Extent.Limits.HiLimit	2139860.0	m/s	phys.veloc.rotat
Char.VelocityAxis.Coverage.Support.Extent		m/s	phys.veloc
Char.VelocityAxis.Sampling.Sample.Extent	19998.7	m/s	phys.veloc

rovenance.ObsConfig.Facility.Name	MK.SMA		meta.id:instr.tel
ovenance.ObsConfig.Instrument.Name	SMA		meta.id;instr
rovenance.ObsConfig.MaxAngScale		deg	instr.param
rovenance.Postprocessing.Bmaj	3.41093	arcsec	instr.beam
ovenance.Postprocessing.Bmin	1.90051	arcsec	instr.beam
rovenance.Postprocessing.Bpa	70.7954	arcsec	instr.beam;instr.param
rovenance.Postprocessing.Tapering			instr.param
rovenance.Postprocessing.Oversampling			instr.param

Dataset Access



Propose /DataLink

DataLink service info in Discovery and Metadata VOTables response

What is this DataLink service proposing as additional related links?

- The service must be invoked to answer this question
- It could be useful to add a mechanism (e.g. <GROUP name="outputParams">)
- Provide a description of the DataLink service as number and nature of the links given
- This may be done only if the pack of links is the same for all the IDs in the archive
- The same mechanism could be applied for the description of ad-hoc services
- DALI already offers the MAXREC=0 mechanism to provide empty VOTables responses

Propose /DataLink

Pack of Links proposed by DataLink Service

- 1. Characterization metadata in VOTable format
 - http://amiga.iaa.es:9000/search/sia/metadata?ID=ivo://svo.amiga.iaa.es/#siav2:28
 - http://www.ivoa.net/rdf/datalink#model
- 2. Datacube in FITS format
 - http://amiga.iaa.es:9000/media/data/B0DEGA/FITS/3Dngc1667.fits
 - http://www.ivoa.net/rdf/datalink#preview
- 3. Pixel cutout based on specified user params / FITS or PNG format
 - http://amiga.iaa.es:9000/accessdata
 - 2. http://www.ivoa.net/rdf/datalink#cutout
- 4. Position velocity plane based on specified user params / FITS or PNG format
 - 1. http://amiga.iaa.es:9000/accessdata
 - 2. http://www.ivoa.net/rdf/datalink#cutout
- 5. Moment zero based on specified user params / FITS or PNG format
 - http://amiga.iaa.es:9000/accessdata
 - http://www.ivoa.net/rdf/datalink#moments
- 6. Moment one based on specified user params / FITS or PNG format
 - 1. http://amiga.iaa.es:9000/accessdata
 - http://www.ivoa.net/rdf/datalink#moments
- 7. Velocity profile for a spatial aperture based on specified user params / PNG format
 - http://amiga.iaa.es:9000/accessdata
 - http://www.ivoa.net/rdf/datalink#sciencedata
- 8. Azimuthally averaged radial profile of zero moment provided in PNG format
 - 1. http://amiga.iaa.es:9000/accessdata
 - http://www.ivoa.net/rdf/datalink#sciencedata



Extract /Pixel Space Operations

Ad-hoc services info in DataLink VOTable response

```
v<RESOURCE type="meta" utype="adhoc:service" ID="momentzero">
  <PARAM name="accessURL" datatype="char" arraysize="*" value="http://http://amiga.iaa.es:9000/accessdata"/>
 v<GROUP name="inputParams">
    <PARAM name="operation" datatype="char" arraysize="*" value="moment"/>
    <PARAM name="ra min" datatype="double" units="pix" value=""/>
    <PARAM name="ra max" datatype="double" units="pix" value=""/>
    <PARAM name="dec min" datatype="double" units="pix" value=""/>
    <PARAM name="dec max" datatype="double" units="pix" value=""/>
    <PARAM name="chan min" datatype="double" units="pix" value=""/>
    <PARAM name="chan max" datatype="double" units="pix" value=""/>
    <PARAM name="flux min" datatype="double" units="" value=""/>
    <PARAM name="flux max" datatype="double" units="" value=""/>
    <PARAM name="ID" datatype="char" arraysize="*" value="" ref="primaryID"/>
    <PARAM name="order" datatype="char" arraysize="*" value="zero"/>
   ▼<PARAM name="format" datatype="char" arraysize="*" value="">
     ▼<VALUES>
       <OPTION VALUE="image/fits"/>
       <OPTION VALUE="image/png"/>
      </VALUES>
    </PARAM>
  </GROUP>
 </RESOURCE>
```

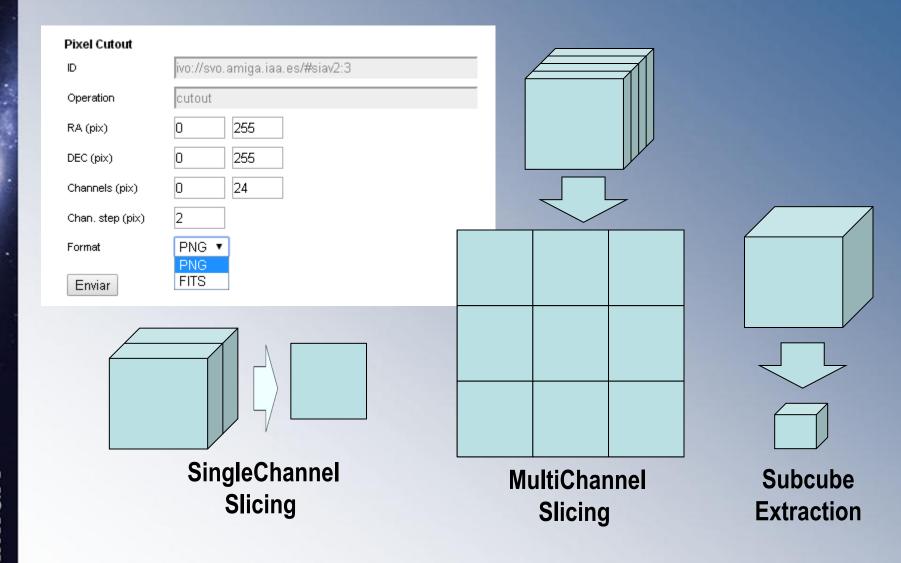
Which input params are mandatory?

<PARAM use="required"> mechanism

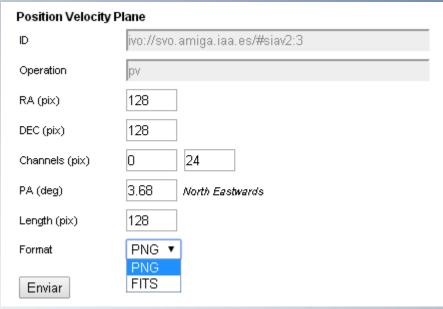
Are these single-valued or multi-valued params? How to declare default values? Which is the nature of the response?

- VOTable
- Image product

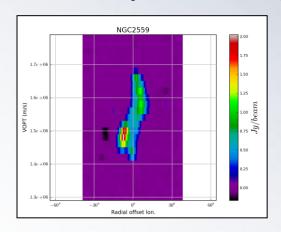
Extract /Pixel Cutout

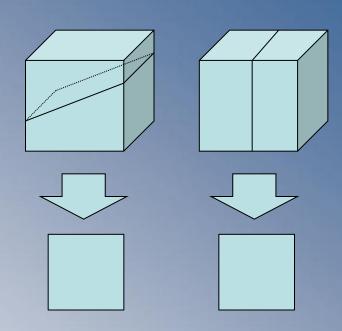


Extract /Position velocity Plane

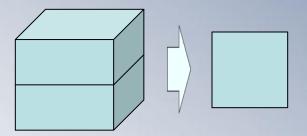


Form is pre-filled with galaxy PA value

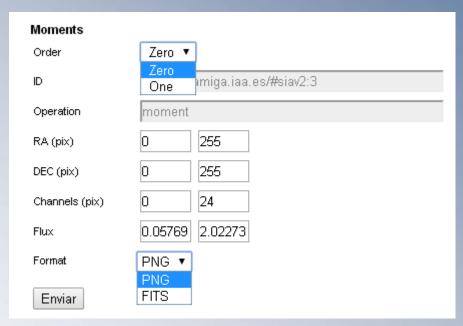




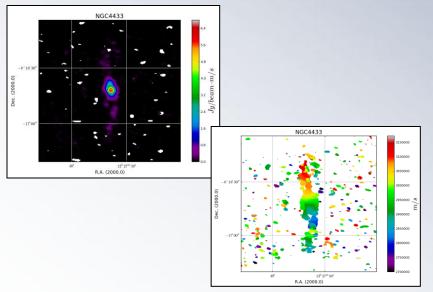
Cutting along arbitrary angles in velocity axis

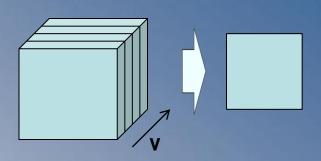


Extract /Moments

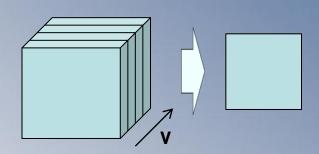


Form is pre-filled with flux values





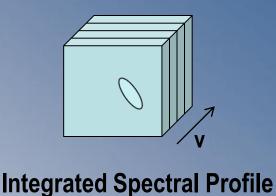
Integrated Emission



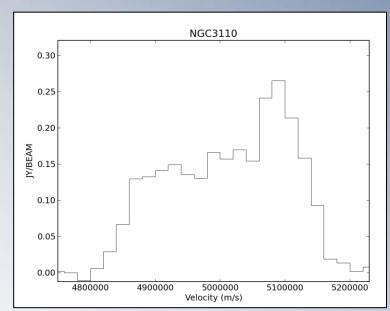
Velocity Weighted Integrated Emission

Extract /Spectral Profile

Spectral Profile	
ID	ivo://svo.amiga.iaa.es/#siav2:2
Operation	velocityprofile
RA (pix)	128
DEC (pix)	128
Height (pix)	10
Width (pix)	10
PA (deg)	176.0
Enviar	



Form is pre-filled with galaxy PA value



Extract /Radial Profile

Radial Profile on Moment Zero

ID ivo://svo.amiga.iaa.es/#siav2:2

Operation radialprofile

RA (pix) 128

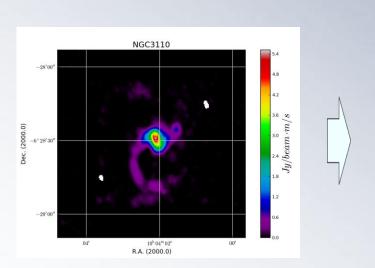
Dec (pix) 128

Radius (pix) 128

Axis ratio (b/a)

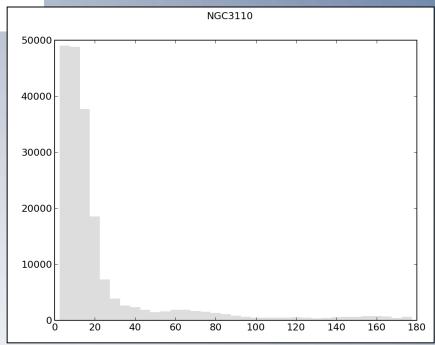
Binsize (pix) 5

Enviar





Integration of flux along rings on Moment Zero image



AccessData Draft

- Well suited for operations and extraction operations on Images
- COORD and SELECT params (Theoretical Simulations Data) slightly out of scope
- The name AccessData may be confusing -> AccessImage
- Keep it simple over sizing standards may be counter-productive
- Single param/axis and compatibility with SIA discovery params
 - AccessImage
 - Complex Transformations on Images /Cubes
- Atomic 3-factor semantics in input params
 - Generic Dataset Access in Multidimensional Space
 - Filtering Operations in Pixel Space performed on single datasets
- Well suited for broadcasted queries producing virtual images of the sky on-the-fly
- Specific operations on single datasets may be provided as ad-hoc services
- VO Registry
 - Complex services like AccessImage mean complex discovery of services
 - Users would like to discover very specific services for specific purposes